**专题07 名词性从句和定语从句**



**〖2023年高考真题〗**

1. **（2023年全国甲卷）**Yet, the form of the fable still has values today, \_\_ Rachel Carson says in “A Fable for Tomorrow”
2. **（2023年全国甲卷）**“There was once a town in the heart of America, \_\_ all life seemed to enjoy peaceful existence with is surroundings,” her fable begins, borrowing some familiar words from many age-old fables.

**3.（2023年全国甲卷改错）**She even played some recordings of their singing, what was fun.

**4.（2023年全国乙卷）**But for all its ancient buildings, Beijing is also a place\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ welcome the fast-paced development of modern life, with 21st-century architectural wonders standing side by side with historical buildings of the past.

**5.（2023年全国乙卷改错）** The color she chose came in a box which had a picture of a woman that hair color looked just perfect.

**6.（2023年新高考II卷）**This is \_\_\_\_\_\_ they need an English trainer.

**定语从句**

1（2022新高考I卷）The GPNP is intended to provide stronger protection for all the species \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ live within the Giant Panda Range and significantly improve the health of the ecosystem in the area.

2（2022全国甲卷）On the 1,100. Kilometer journey, the man Cao Shengkang, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lost his eyesight at the age of eight in a car accident, crossed 40 cities and counties in three province.

3（2022年浙江1月）Kim Cobb, a professor at the Georgia Institute of Technology in Atlanta, is one of a small but growing minority of academics \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are cutting back on their air travel because of climate change.

4（2021新课标II卷）I decided that if I learned of a company\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ used a lot of plastic, I'd send it an email urging it to cut back.

5（2021浙江卷）BMI is an internationally recognized measurement tool \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gives an indication of whether someone is a healthy weight.

6（2021天津卷）In the spring, a season \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we are learning new rhythms of life，many of us find comfort in the natural world.

A. when B. where C. what D. which

7（2021北京卷）When you sleep, your brain sorts through everything \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ happened during the day，trying to link new experiences to old memories.

8（2020新课标I卷）Because the moon’s body blocks direct radio communication with a probe, China first had to put a satellite in orbit above the moon in a spot \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it could send signals to the spacecraft and to Earth.

9（2020新课标III卷）In ancient China lived an artist\_\_\_\_\_\_ paintings were almost lifelike.

10（2019新课标II卷）Now Irene Astbury works from 9am to 5pm daily at the pet shop in Macclesfield，\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_she opened with her late husband Les.

11（2019新课标III卷）They were well trained by their masters \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had great experience with caring for these animals.

12（2019浙江卷）On the edge of the jacket, there is a piece of cloth \_\_\_\_\_\_ gives off light in the dark.

13（2019北京卷）The students benefitting most from college are those \_\_\_\_\_\_ are totally engaged(参与) in academic life, taking full advantage of the college’s chances and resources(资源).

14（2018新课标I卷）Two of the authors of the review also made a study published in 2014 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_showed a mere five to 10 minute a day of running reduced the risk of heart disease and early deaths from all causes.

15（2018新课标II卷）The Chinese Ministry of Agriculture finds that between 2005—when the government started a soil-testing program \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_gives specific fertilizer recommendations to farmers—and 2011, fertilizer use dropped by 7.7 million tons.

16（2018浙江卷）Many westerners \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ come to China cook much less than in their own countries once they realize how cheap it can be to eat out.

17（2018·北京）She and her family bicycle to work, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ helps them keep fit.

A. which B. who

C. as D. that

18（2017新课标I卷）Having enough fat and salt in your meals will reduce the urge to snack(吃点心) between meals and will improve the taste of your food. Like anything, it is possible to have too much of both, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is not good for the health.

19（2017新课标III卷）But Sarah, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_has taken part in shows along with top models, wants to prove that she has brains as well as beauty.

20（2016新课标I卷）But my connection with pandas goes back to my days on a TV show in the mid-1980s, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_I was the first Western TV reporter was permitted to film a special unit caring for pandas rescued from starvation in the wild.

21（2016新课标III卷）Some people think that the great Chinese scholar Confucius，\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_lived from roughly 551 to 479 B.C.，influenced the development of chopsticks.

22（2015新课标I卷）I’d skipped nearby Guilin, a dream place for tourists seeking the limestone mountain tops and dark waters of the Li River \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_are pictured by artists in so many Chinese paintings.

23（2014新课标I卷）Maybe you leave a habit \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is driving your family crazy.

**名词性从句**

1（2022年浙江1月）Cobb, for her party, started to ask conference organizers who invited her to speak \_\_\_\_\_\_ she could do so remotely.

2（2021新课标I卷）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is so breathtaking about the experience is the out-of-this-world scenes.

3（2021年北京卷）The poor woman wasn't able to give him any information about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she lived．

4（2021年天津卷）What puzzles Lily's friends is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she always has so many crazy ideas.

A. whether B. why C. what D. when

5（2021年天津卷）It seemed that I had become \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my parents had wanted me to be.

A. when B. where C. what D. whether

6（2020年浙江卷）Over thousands of years，they began to depend less on \_\_\_\_\_\_ could be hunted or gathered from the wild，and more on animals they had raised and crops they had sown.

7（2020年北京卷）Oliver says if you're lucky enough to have someone close to you who enjoys cooking, ask them \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_you can join in when it's possible.

8 （2020·江苏卷）It is not a problem \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we can win the battle; it’s just a matter of time.

A. whether B. why C. when D. where

9（2020·天津卷）The student completed this experiment to make come true \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Professor Joseph had said.

A. that B. what C. when D. where

10（2019新课标I卷）While they are rare north of 88°，there is evidence \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they range all the way across the Arctic, and as far south as James Bay in Canada.

11（2019北京卷）What students do at college seems to matter much more than \_\_\_\_\_\_ they go.

12（2019·江苏卷）Scientists have obtained more evidence \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ plastic is finding its way into the human body.

A. what B. that C. which D. where

13（2018年天津卷）The gold medal will be awarded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to wins the first place in the bicycle race.

A. whomever B. wherever C. whoever D. whatever

14（2018年江苏卷）By boat is the only way to get here, which is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we arrived.

A. where B. when C. why D. how

15（2018新课标III卷）I'm not sure \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is more frightened, me or the female gorilla(大猩猩）that suddenly appears out of nowhere.

16（2018年北京卷）Without his support, we wouldn’t be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we are now.

A. how B. when C. where D. why

17（2018年北京卷）This is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my father has taught me—to always face difficulties and hope for the best.

A. how B. which C. that D. what

18. （2015新课标II卷）As natural architects, the Pueblo Indians figured out exactly\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ thick the adobe walls needed to be to make the cycle work on most days.